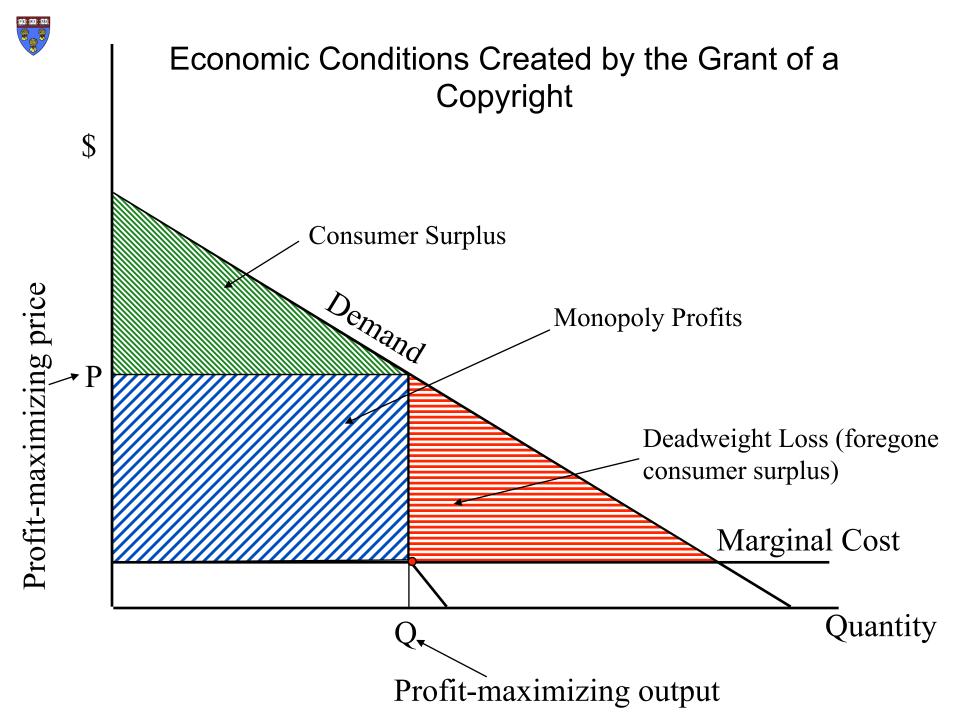
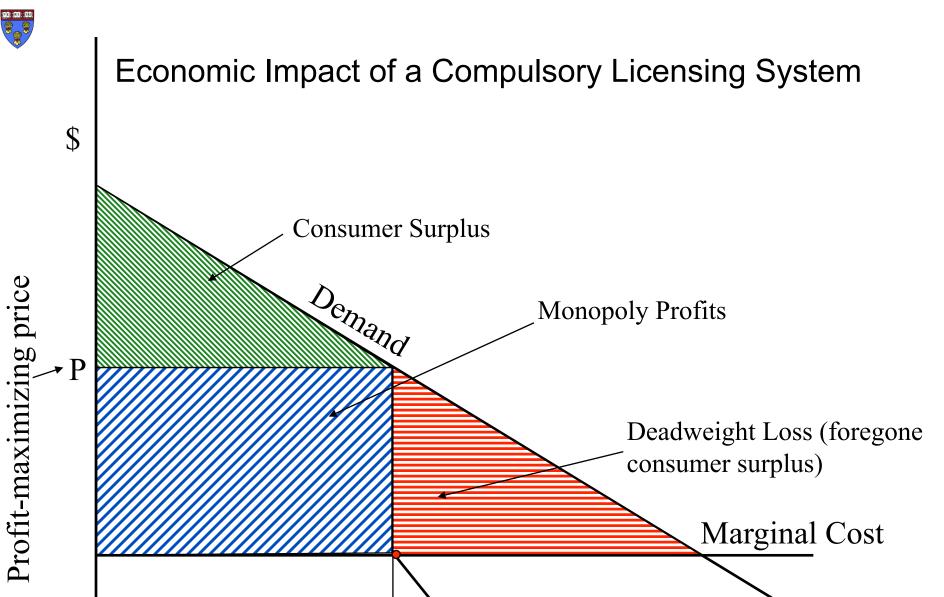


The Economics of Compulsory Licenses

William Fisher



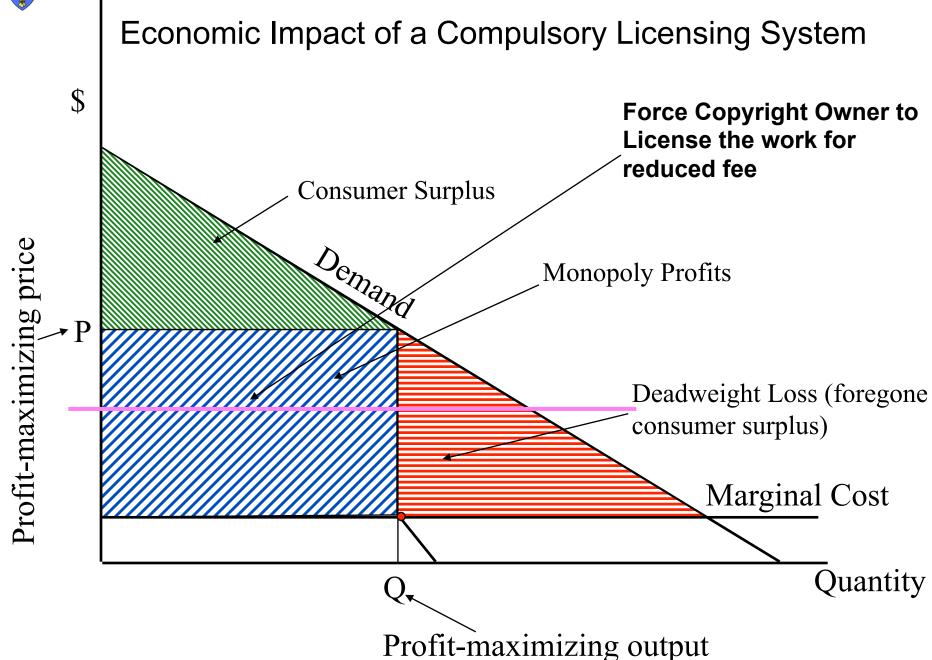




Profit-maximizing output

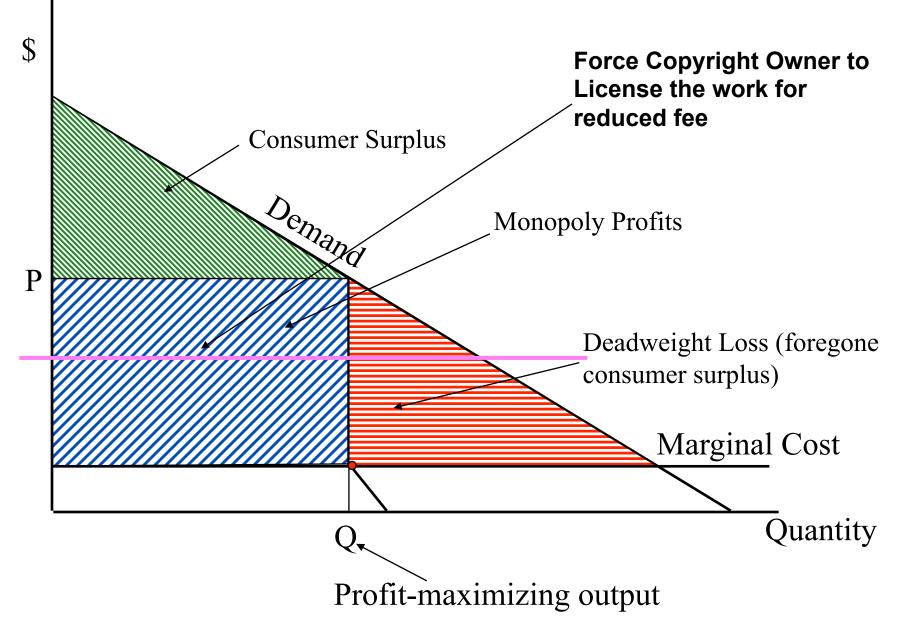
Quantity



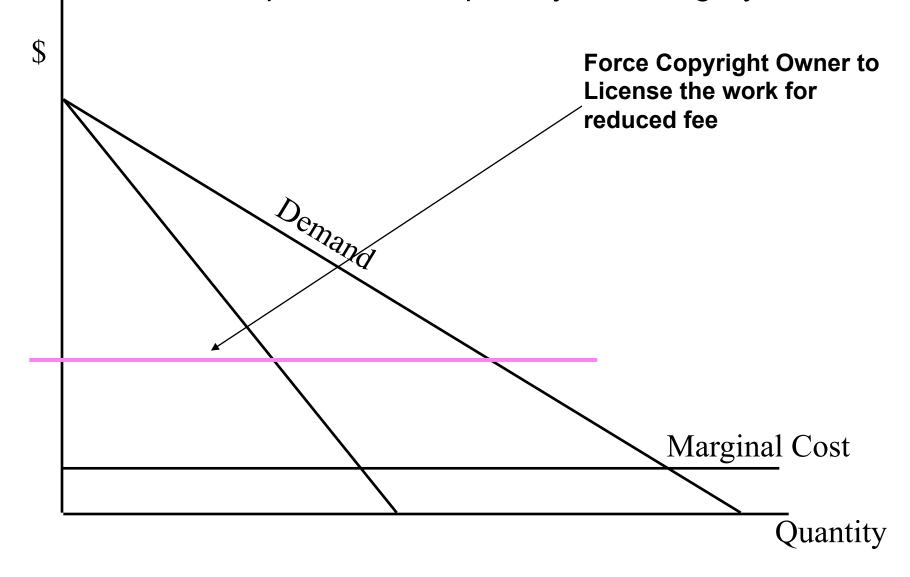






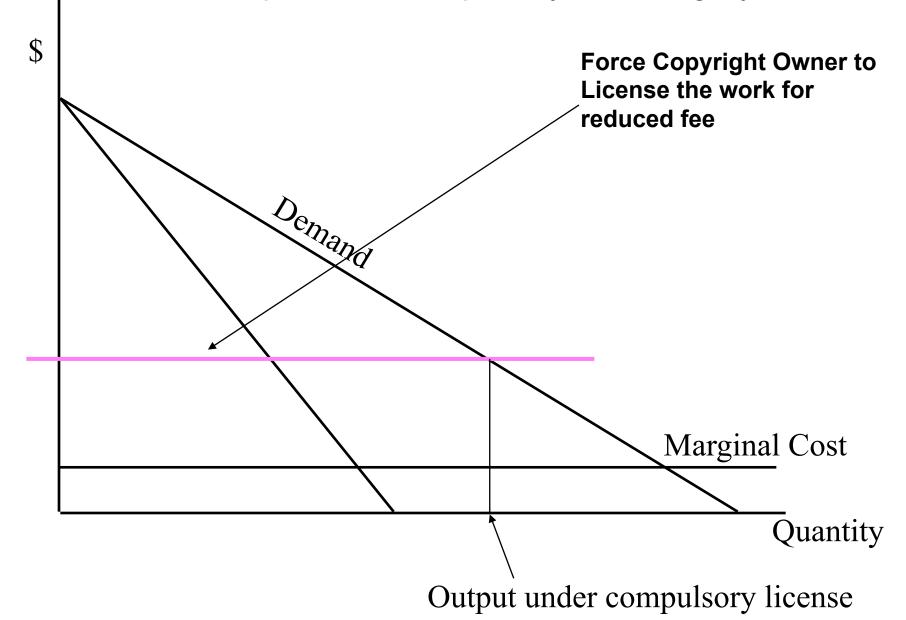




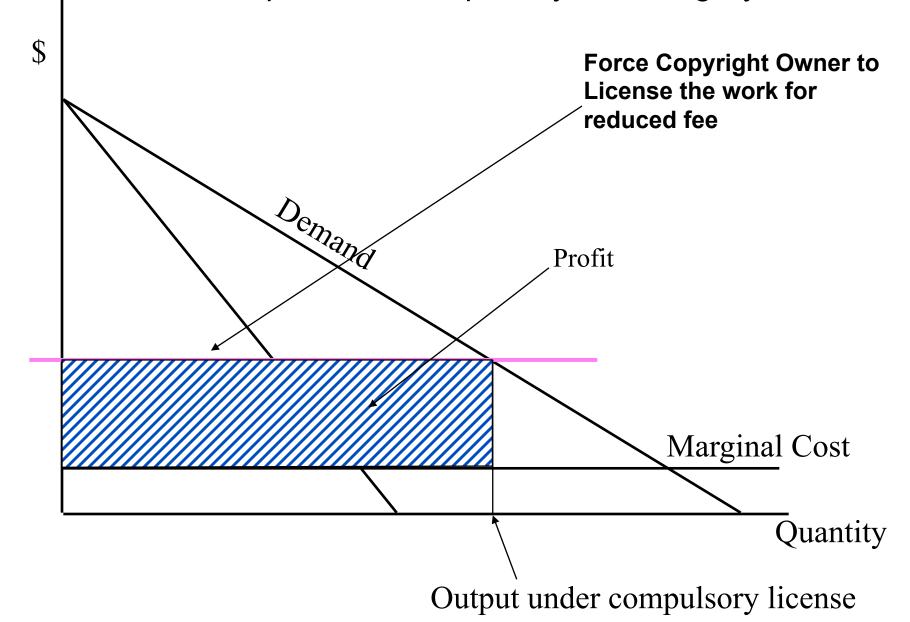




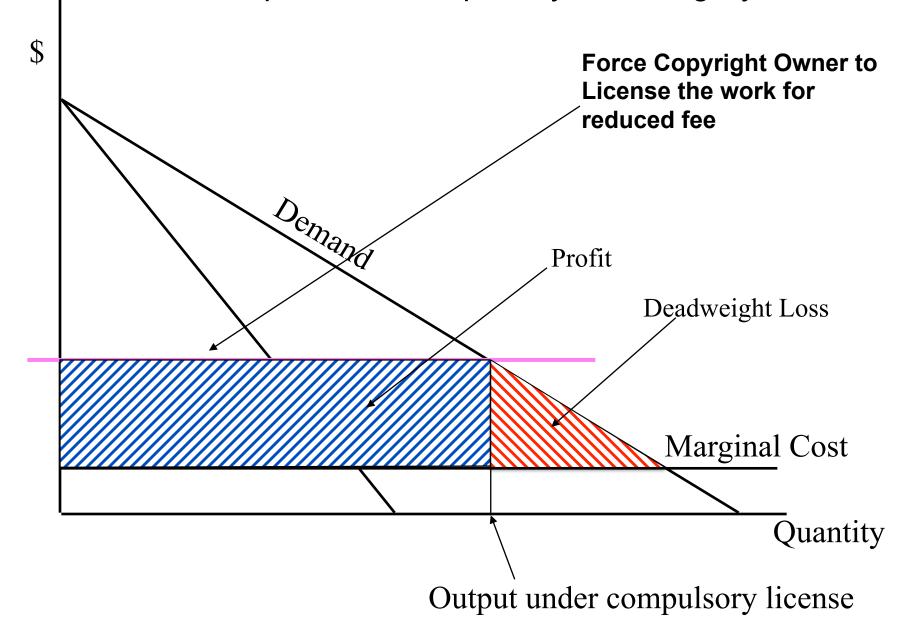




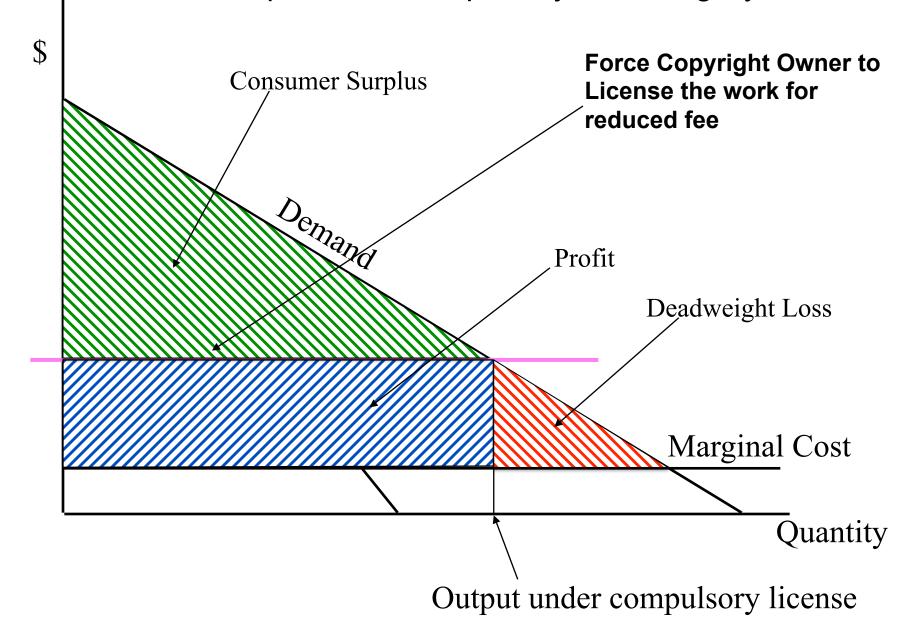




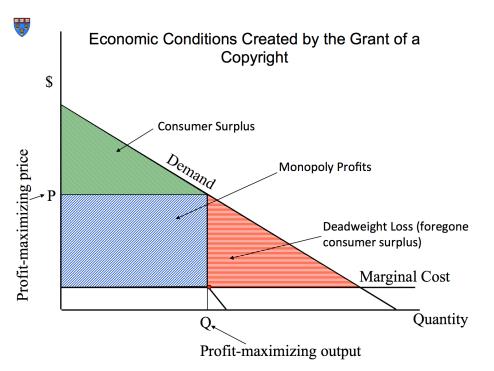


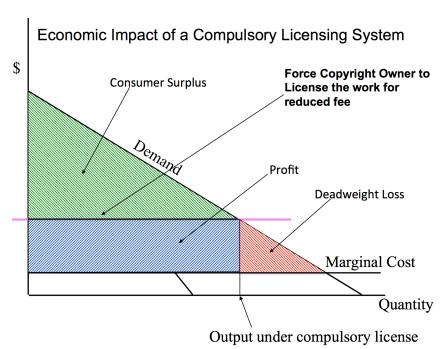














Effects of Compulsory Licensing

- Reduce monopoly profits
- Reduce deadweight loss
- Increase consumer surplus
- Increase administrative costs

May increase the ratio of incentives to losses