International Bloggers and Internet Control

Full Survey Results

The following document includes the full survey results for the Berkman Center's *International Bloggers and Internet Control* survey. For a full description of the methods of this survey and a summary and discussion of the findings, see: http://cyber.law.harvard.edu/publications/2011/International_Bloggers_Internet_Control

This document includes the full aggregated results from the survey, except for unstructured text answers, which were removed for privacy reasons.

1. In what country do you currently reside?

Answer		Response	%
Algeria		1	0%
Australia		1	0%
Bahrain		2	1%
Belarus		1	0%
Belgium		1	0%
Brazil		25	12%
Burma (Myanmar)		3	1%
Cambodia		1	0%
Canada		4	2%
China		12	6%
Egypt		8	4%
France		1	0%
Georgia		3	1%
Germany		1	0%
Ghana		2	1%
Guatemala		1	0%
Hong Kong		2	1%
India		2	1%
Iran		1	0%
Israel		1	0%
Japan		2	1%
Kazakhstan		3	1%
Kenya		2	1%
Lebanon		2	1%
Libya		1	0%
Malawi		1	0%
Malaysia		1	0%
Morocco		6	3%
Pakistan		8	4%
Portugal		1	0%
Russia		31	14%
Saudi Arabia		8	4%

Country		Count	Percent
Senegal		1	0%
Singapore		3	1%
South Africa		8	4%
South Korea		1	0%
Spain		1	0%
Sudan		1	0%
Sweden		1	0%
Switzerland		1	0%
Syria		3	1%
Thailand		8	4%
Tunisia		2	1%
Turkey		3	1%
Ukraine		2	1%
United Arab Emirates		4	2%
United Kingdom		8	4%
United States of America		27	13%
Uruguay		1	0%
Vietnam		1	0%
Yemen		1	0%
Total		216	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	3
Max Value	197
Mean	119.04
Variance	4,057.22
Standard Deviation	63.70
Total Responses	216

2. What languages do you use primarily on the Internet?

Answer	Response	%
Arabic	26	26%
Catalan	1	1%
Chinese	6	6%
Dutch	1	1%
English	71	70%
Farsi	2	2%
French	10	10%
Georgian	2	2%
German	2	2%
Italian	2	2%
Kazakh	1	1%
Kurdish	2	2%
Portuguese	21	21%
Russian	18	18%
Spanish	11	11%
Tibetan	1	1%
Urdu	1	1%
Total Respondents (Note: respondents were allowed to include more than one language in their responses)	101	100%

3. Where do you use the Internet at least once a week? Choose all that apply.

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Home		216	96%
2	Workplace		147	66%
3	School		26	12%
4	Cybercafés or public venues that offer Internet access		51	23%
6	On a mobile device such as a cell phone		118	53%
5	Other (specify)		10	4%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	6
Total Responses	224

4. Where do you most frequently use the Internet? Choose one.

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Home		146	65%
2	Workplace		59	26%
3	School		0	0%
4	Cybercafés or public venues that offer Internet access		8	4%
5	On a mobile device such as a cell phone		6	3%
6	Other (specify)		5	2%
	Total		224	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	6
Mean	1.59
Variance	1.23
Standard Deviation	1.11
Total Responses	224

5. What is your principal Internet connection at this location? Choose one.

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Modem/dialup		8	4%
2	Cable modem		48	21%
3	DSL		130	58%
6	Public wireless hotspot		6	3%
7	Mobile device such as a cell phone		6	3%
5	Other (specify)		22	10%
4	Not sure		4	2%
	Total		224	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	7
Mean	3.12
Variance	1.43
Standard Deviation	1.20
Total Responses	224

6. Do you use the Internet for the following? Choose all that apply.

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Web browsing		203	91%
2	Entertainment (including gaming, radio streaming, video, etc.)		152	68%
3	E-mail		217	97%
4	Instant messaging (IM)		131	59%
5	Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP)		100	45%
6	Blogging		215	96%
7	Chat forums (BBS)		46	21%
8	Social networking (LinkedIn, MySpace, Facebook, dating sites)		189	85%
9	Work		194	87%
10	Educational and research purposes		181	81%
11	Making purchases/paying bills		157	70%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	11
Total Responses	223

7. How often do you post content online (including blogging, comments on web pages, social media status updates, web page content)?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	More than once per day		158	72%
2	Once per day		51	23%
3	Once per month or less		9	4%
4	Never		2	1%
	Total		220	100%
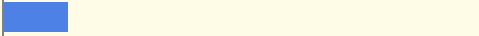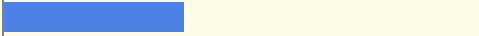
Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	4
Mean	1.34
Variance	0.36
Standard Deviation	0.60
Total Responses	220

8. Do you know how to do the following online? Choose all that apply.

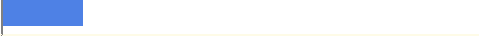| #	Answer		Response	%
1	Instant message (IM)/chat		205	92%
2	E-mail		219	99%
3	Browse the Web for news and other information		219	99%
4	Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) services		165	74%
5	Purchase items online		196	88%
6	Pay bills online		190	86%
7	Cut and paste pre-scripted HTML code to build a webpage or website		182	82%
8	Write my own HTML code to create a webpage or website		103	46%
9	Use programming languages other than HTML to write and run scripts on or for the Internet		47	21%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	9
Total Responses	222

9. What is your highest level of education?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	No formal education		0	0%
2	Elementary school/primary school		0	0%
3	High school/secondary school		30	14%
4	University degree		108	49%
5	Post-graduate degree		84	38%
	Total		222	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	3
Max Value	5
Mean	4.24
Variance	0.46
Standard Deviation	0.68
Total Responses	222

10. What is your age?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Under 20		0	0%
2	20-30		93	42%
3	31-40		69	31%
4	41-50		37	17%
5	51-60		14	6%
6	61-70		6	3%
7	71+		1	0%
	Total		220	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	2
Max Value	7
Mean	2.97
Variance	1.17
Standard Deviation	1.08
Total Responses	220

11. What is your gender?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Male		164	74%
2	Female		57	26%
	Total		221	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	2
Mean	1.26
Variance	0.19
Standard Deviation	0.44
Total Responses	221

12. In your opinion, is national filtering of Internet content for adults acceptable in the following categories?

#	Question	Yes	No	Sometimes	Responses	Mean
1	Sexual content	38	127	47	212	2.04
2	Gambling sites	50	130	31	211	1.91
3	Religious content	7	171	28	206	2.10
4	Political content	10	187	11	208	2.00
5	Downloading of copyrighted media	55	102	54	211	2.00
6	Social networking	9	183	14	206	2.02
7	Dating sites	12	177	17	206	2.02
8	Hacking content	57	102	51	210	1.97
9	Circumvention / proxy / anonymity tools	14	159	33	206	2.09
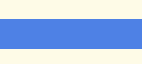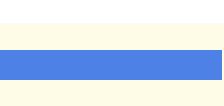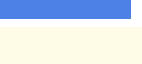
Statistic	Sexual content	Gambling sites	Religious content	Political content	Downloading of copyrighted media	Social networking	Dating sites	Hacking content	Circumvention / proxy / anonymity tools
Min Value	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Max Value	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Mean	2.04	1.91	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.02	2.02	1.97	2.09
Variance	0.40	0.38	0.16	0.10	0.52	0.11	0.14	0.52	0.22
Standard Deviation	0.63	0.61	0.40	0.32	0.72	0.33	0.38	0.72	0.47
Total Responses	212	211	206	208	211	206	206	210	206

13. In your opinion, is national filtering of Internet content for minors acceptable in the following categories?

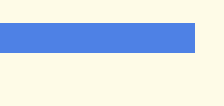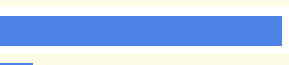| #	Question	Yes	No	Sometimes	Responses	Mean
1	Sexual content	114	52	47	213	1.69
2	Gambling sites	124	50	36	210	1.58
3	Religious content	32	133	39	204	2.03
4	Political content	27	151	25	203	1.99
5	Downloading of copyrighted media	61	96	48	205	1.94
6	Social networking	18	151	33	202	2.07
7	Dating sites	51	109	43	203	1.96
8	Hacking content	75	85	45	205	1.85
9	Circumvention / proxy / anonymity tools	52	118	33	203	1.91

Statistic	Sexual content	Gambling sites	Religious content	Political content	Downloading of copyrighted media	Social networking	Dating sites	Hacking content	Circumvention / proxy / anonymity tools
Min Value	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Max Value	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Mean	1.69	1.58	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.07	1.96	1.85	1.91
Variance	0.66	0.59	0.35	0.26	0.53	0.25	0.46	0.57	0.41
Standard Deviation	0.81	0.77	0.59	0.51	0.73	0.50	0.68	0.75	0.64
Total Responses	213	210	204	203	205	202	203	205	203

14. In your opinion, which organizations or people should be permitted to carry out filtering of Internet content? Please check all that apply.

#	Answer		Response	%
1	National government		65	30%
2	Local government		24	11%
3	Internet Service Provider (ISP)		25	12%
4	Search engines and Internet hosting services		23	11%
5	Elementary and high schools		100	47%
10	Universities		59	28%
6	Businesses, corporations, and employers for work-related Internet use		88	41%
7	Family		127	59%
8	Not sure		15	7%
9	None; filtering of the Internet is always inappropriate		48	22%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	10
Total Responses	214

15. In your opinion, should Internet Service Providers be legally permitted to block content that they decide is inappropriate for users?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Yes		9	4%
2	Yes, but only with prior government approval		31	14%
3	No		158	74%
4	Not sure		16	7%
	Total		214	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	4
Mean	2.85
Variance	0.37
Standard Deviation	0.60
Total Responses	214

16. In your opinion, should Internet Service Providers be legally required to block content that the government decides is inappropriate for users?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Yes		39	18%
2	No, governments should carry out filtering themselves		27	13%
3	No, I oppose all government mandated Internet filtering		127	59%
4	Not sure		22	10%
	Total		215	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	4
Mean	2.61
Variance	0.81
Standard Deviation	0.90
Total Responses	215

17. Is there national filtering in your country?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Yes		92	43%
2	No		72	33%
3	Not sure		52	24%
	Total		216	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	3
Mean	1.81
Variance	0.64
Standard Deviation	0.80
Total Responses	216

18. Who is carrying out national filtering of the Internet in your country? Please check all that apply.

#	Answer		Response	%
1	National government		80	87%
2	Local government		24	26%
3	Internet Service Provider (ISP)		50	54%
4	Don't know		8	9%
5	Other (specify)		9	10%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	5
Total Responses	92

19. Which of the following types of content are subject to national filtering in your country?

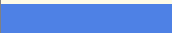| #	Question	Yes	No	Not sure	Responses	Mean
1	Sexual content	64	13	7	84	1.32
2	Gambling sites	39	21	15	75	1.68
3	Religious content	45	22	11	78	1.56
4	Political content	75	8	6	89	1.22
5	Downloading of copyrighted media	24	29	20	73	1.95
6	Social networking	38	35	6	79	1.59
7	Dating sites	28	31	16	75	1.84
8	Hacking content	27	23	25	75	1.97
9	Circumvention / proxy / anonymity tools	43	16	21	80	1.73

Statistic	Sexual content	Gambling sites	Religious content	Political content	Downloading of copyrighted media	Social networking	Dating sites	Hacking content	Circumvention / proxy / anonymity tools
Min Value	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Max Value	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Mean	1.32	1.68	1.56	1.22	1.95	1.59	1.84	1.97	1.73
Variance	0.39	0.63	0.53	0.31	0.61	0.40	0.57	0.70	0.73
Standard Deviation	0.62	0.79	0.73	0.56	0.78	0.63	0.75	0.84	0.86
Total Responses	84	75	78	89	73	79	75	75	80

20. Do you agree or disagree with this statement: National filtering in my country is beneficial to society.

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Strongly agree		5	2%
2	Agree		11	5%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree		27	13%
4	Disagree		38	18%
5	Strongly Disagree		74	34%
6	There is no government filtering in my country		60	28%
	Total		215	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	6
Mean	4.60
Variance	1.64
Standard Deviation	1.28
Total Responses	215

21. In your opinion, should Internet users be required to reveal their identity while online?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Internet users should never be required to reveal their identity online		77	37%
2	Internet users should be identified only if they have committed a crime		93	45%
3	Internet users should be required to identify themselves when posting content, but not required to identify themselves when browsing		31	15%
4	Internet users should always be required to identify themselves online		6	3%
	Total		207	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	4
Mean	1.84
Variance	0.61
Standard Deviation	0.78
Total Responses	207

22. How capable do you think are each of the following people / organizations of monitoring your online activities?

#	Question	Definitely capable	Probably capable	Probably not capable	Definitely not capable	Not sure	Responses	Mean
1	Government	108	54	17	26	5	210	1.89
2	Internet Service Provider (ISP)	123	53	9	17	6	208	1.70
3	Websites visited or search engines	74	81	23	22	7	207	2.07
4	Family/spouse	29	47	48	76	6	206	2.92
5	Employer/company	53	69	28	46	10	206	2.47
6	Cybercafé	40	91	32	33	11	207	2.44
7	Advertisers	40	82	34	37	14	207	2.53

Statistic	Government	Internet Service Provider (ISP)	Websites visited or search engines	Family/spouse	Employer/company	Cybercafé	Advertisers
Min Value	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Max Value	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean	1.89	1.70	2.07	2.92	2.47	2.44	2.53
Variance	1.30	1.14	1.20	1.28	1.51	1.28	1.41
Standard Deviation	1.14	1.07	1.10	1.13	1.23	1.13	1.19
Total Responses	210	208	207	206	206	207	207

23. Which of the following people / organizations do you believe are currently monitoring your online activities:

#	Question	Definitely monitoring	Probably monitoring	Probably not monitoring	Definitely not monitoring	Not sure	Responses	Mean
1	Government	72	60	46	10	16	204	2.21
2	Internet Service Provider (ISP)	52	66	59	11	17	205	2.39
3	Websites visited or search engines	57	99	31	3	14	204	2.11
4	Family/spouse	5	8	48	129	7	197	3.63
5	Employer/company	22	25	51	86	14	198	3.23
6	Cybercafé	10	40	65	58	26	199	3.25
7	Advertisers	47	86	38	18	16	205	2.37

Statistic	Government	Internet Service Provider (ISP)	Websites visited or search engines	Family/spouse	Employer/company	Cybercafé	Advertisers
Min Value	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Max Value	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean	2.21	2.39	2.11	3.63	3.23	3.25	2.37
Variance	1.45	1.36	1.10	0.54	1.24	1.16	1.34
Standard Deviation	1.20	1.16	1.05	0.73	1.11	1.08	1.16
Total Responses	204	205	204	197	198	199	205

24. What do you think are the risks in viewing material critical of the government in your country?

#	Question	High risk	Low risk	No risk	Not sure	Responses	Mean
1	Detention, arrest, or criminal investigation	28	63	99	11	201	2.46
2	Monetary fine	12	52	116	16	196	2.69
3	Violence directed at self or family	15	60	110	14	199	2.62
4	Public reporting of Internet activity	24	57	98	18	197	2.56
5	Loss of employment or demotion	20	57	98	26	201	2.65

Statistic	Detention, arrest, or criminal investigation	Monetary fine	Violence directed at self or family	Public reporting of Internet activity	Loss of employment or demotion
Min Value	1	1	1	1	1
Max Value	4	4	4	4	4
Mean	2.46	2.69	2.62	2.56	2.65
Variance	0.64	0.50	0.53	0.68	0.69
Standard Deviation	0.80	0.71	0.73	0.82	0.83
Total Responses	201	196	199	197	201

25. What do you think are the risks in posting material critical of the government in your country?

#	Question	High risk	Low risk	No risk	Not sure	Responses	Mean
1	Detention, arrest, or criminal investigation	79	68	42	10	199	1.91
2	Monetary fine	45	69	63	18	195	2.28
3	Violence directed at self or family	53	64	65	16	198	2.22
4	Public reporting of Internet activity	46	63	69	17	195	2.29
5	Loss of employment or demotion	64	55	59	21	199	2.19

Statistic	Detention, arrest, or criminal investigation	Monetary fine	Violence directed at self or family	Public reporting of Internet activity	Loss of employment or demotion
Min Value	1	1	1	1	1
Max Value	4	4	4	4	4
Mean	1.91	2.28	2.22	2.29	2.19
Variance	0.81	0.85	0.87	0.86	1.01
Standard Deviation	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.93	1.01
Total Responses	199	195	198	195	199

26. What do you think are the risks in downloading copyrighted material (music, videos, software, etc.) without permission in your country?

#	Question	High risk	Low risk	No risk	Not sure	Responses	Mean
1	Detention, arrest, or criminal investigation	11	76	98	14	199	2.58
2	Monetary fine	20	83	78	15	196	2.45
3	Violence directed at self or family	1	33	147	14	195	2.89
4	Public reporting of Internet activity	8	58	111	18	195	2.71
5	Loss of employment or demotion	7	46	123	18	194	2.78
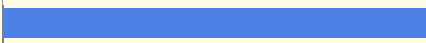
Statistic	Detention, arrest, or criminal investigation	Monetary fine	Violence directed at self or family	Public reporting of Internet activity	Loss of employment or demotion
Min Value	1	1	1	1	1
Max Value	4	4	4	4	4
Mean	2.58	2.45	2.89	2.71	2.78
Variance	0.50	0.61	0.25	0.47	0.43
Standard Deviation	0.71	0.78	0.50	0.69	0.66
Total Responses	199	196	195	195	194

27. Have you ever chosen not to post content because of possible risks?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Yes		120	59%
2	No		72	35%
3	Not sure		12	6%
	Total		204	100%
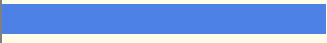
Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	3
Mean	1.47
Variance	0.37
Standard Deviation	0.61
Total Responses	204

28. I have decided not to post the following type of content because of the risks involved:

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Politics and current events		105	89%
2	Religion		36	31%
3	Gambling		6	5%
4	Sexuality		21	18%
5	Copyrighted media		27	23%
6	Social networking		16	14%
7	Dating		6	5%
8	Hacking		8	7%
9	Circumvention/proxy/anonymity tools		7	6%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	9
Total Responses	118

29. Which of the following statements best reflects your behavior regarding risky content:

#	Answer		Response	%
1	I post content that might entail possible risks.		49	68%
2	I only post content that does not entail possible risks		23	32%
	Total		72	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	2
Mean	1.32
Variance	0.22
Standard Deviation	0.47
Total Responses	72

30. Have you ever used a circumvention / proxy / anonymity tool to hide your identity or circumvent filtering while browsing the web?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Yes		118	58%
2	No		84	42%
	Total		202	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	2
Mean	1.42
Variance	0.24
Standard Deviation	0.49
Total Responses	202

31. What is the primary reason you do not use these tools?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	There is no filtering in my country		27	32%
2	I have no need to access blocked content		26	31%
3	I do not know how/lack proper tools to circumvent		17	20%
4	I am using a public computer		1	1%
5	I agree with filtering policy		1	1%
6	Fear of incrimination by government or government agencies		3	4%
7	Fear of incrimination by non-government paramilitary or other threatening groups		0	0%
8	Fear of incrimination by employer		1	1%
9	Other (specify)		8	10%
	Total		84	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	9
Mean	2.82
Variance	5.74
Standard Deviation	2.40
Total Responses	84

32. How frequently do you use circumvention / proxy / anonymity tools?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	More than 5 times per week		24	21%
2	2-4 times per week		15	13%
3	1 time per week or less		74	65%
	Total		113	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	3
Mean	2.44
Variance	0.68
Standard Deviation	0.82
Total Responses	113

33. The following questions will refer to the circumvention / proxy / anonymity tool you listed in the above question. What is the primary reason you use this tool?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	To access filtered content		61	54%
2	To protect my privacy		50	45%
3	Other (specify)		1	1%
	Total		112	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	3
Mean	1.46
Variance	0.27
Standard Deviation	0.52
Total Responses	112

34. How did you first hear about this tool?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Offline recommendation of a friend or colleague		43	38%
2	Chat room		2	2%
3	Social networking site		15	13%
4	Search engine		36	32%
5	Other (specify)		17	15%
	Total		113	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	5
Mean	2.84
Variance	2.46
Standard Deviation	1.57
Total Responses	113

35. How important is each aspect of this tool?

#	Question	Very important	Important	Not very important	Not at all important	Not sure	Responses	Mean
1	Ease of discovery and downloading	41	33	14	10	6	104	2.11
2	Ease of installation	37	41	9	9	6	102	2.08
3	Speed	47	36	10	3	6	102	1.87
4	Privacy	70	23	4	2	5	104	1.55
5	Functionality of specific websites (e.g., YouTube, Facebook, Gmail)	47	31	14	5	4	101	1.89
6	Cost	41	39	11	7	5	103	1.99
7	Compatibility with my computer / operating system	52	35	4	5	6	102	1.80

Statistic	Ease of discovery and downloading	Ease of installation	Speed	Privacy	Functionality of specific websites (e.g., YouTube, Facebook, Gmail)	Cost	Compatibility with my computer / operating system
Min Value	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Max Value	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mean	2.11	2.08	1.87	1.55	1.89	1.99	1.80
Variance	1.44	1.34	1.20	1.03	1.16	1.23	1.25
Standard Deviation	1.20	1.16	1.10	1.01	1.08	1.11	1.12
Total Responses	104	102	102	104	101	103	102

36. How does this tool perform in each of the following areas?

#	Question	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Not sure	Responses	Mean
1	Ease of discovery and downloading	2	6	32	29	26	9	104	3.94
2	Ease of installation	1	8	16	34	34	10	103	4.18
3	Speed	6	17	35	17	19	10	104	3.54
4	Privacy	1	8	15	34	30	16	104	4.27
5	Functionality of specific websites (e.g., YouTube, Facebook, Gmail)	2	16	21	29	24	10	102	3.85
6	Cost	2	4	22	13	50	11	102	4.35
7	Compatibility with my computer / operating system	1	2	14	24	51	10	102	4.49

Statistic	Ease of discovery and downloading	Ease of installation	Speed	Privacy	Functionality of specific websites (e.g., YouTube, Facebook, Gmail)	Cost	Compatibility with my computer / operating system
Min Value	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Max Value	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Mean	3.94	4.18	3.54	4.27	3.85	4.35	4.49
Variance	1.32	1.25	1.88	1.38	1.63	1.36	0.97
Standard Deviation	1.15	1.12	1.37	1.18	1.28	1.17	0.98
Total Responses	104	103	104	104	102	102	102

37. When using this tool, whose filtering are you seeking to avoid?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Government		75	72%
2	Internet Service Provider (ISP)		58	56%
3	Websites visited or search engines		29	28%
4	Family/spouse		4	4%
5	Employer/company		14	13%
6	Cybercafé		9	9%
7	Advertisers		8	8%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	7
Total Responses	104

38. When using this tool, whose monitoring are you seeking to avoid?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	I am not seeking to avoid monitoring		28	26%
2	Government		64	59%
3	Internet Service Provider (ISP)		45	42%
4	Websites visited or search engines		25	23%
5	Family/spouse		3	3%
6	Employer/company		13	12%
7	Cybercafe		6	6%
8	Advertisers		9	8%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	8
Total Responses	108

39. Where do you use this tool? Please check all that apply.

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Home		95	88%
2	Workplace		48	44%
4	School		12	11%
5	Cybercafes or public venues that offer Internet access		30	28%
6	On a mobile device such as a cell phone		11	10%
3	Other (specify)		3	3%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	6
Total Responses	108

40. To the best of your knowledge, is the use of circumvention/proxy/anonymity tools illegal in your country?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Yes		12	11%
2	No		53	49%
3	Not sure		44	40%
	Total		109	100%

Statistic	Value
Min Value	1
Max Value	3
Mean	2.29
Variance	0.43
Standard Deviation	0.66
Total Responses	109